

Social Sciences

Geography

Module 1 – Continents

Unit 3 – Continents

North America USA

What does USA stand for?

United States of America



Describe the USA's landscape:

- ♠ It is hugely varied
- ♠ Rugged mountain ranges in the north-west
- ♠ Low lying swaps in the south-east
- ♠ Hot baking deserts in south-west
- ♠ Frozen icecaps in Alaska
- ♠ In the centre is a large flat area – the great Plains

How many states is the USA divided into?

50

For how long have people from all over the world settles in the USA?

400 years

How many people live in the USA?

Over 300 million



Name some of the cities in the USA that are some of the most crowded in the world:

- ♠ Los Angeles
- ♠ Chicago
- ♠ New York city

Name some of the natural hazards that affect the USA:

- ♠ Volcanoes in Hawaii
- ♠ Earthquakes in California
- ♠ Hurricanes along the south-east coast
- ♠ Tornadoes in the Midwest



Social Sciences

History

The arrival of the British at the Cape

When did the French Revolution begin?

In 1789

Who suppressed the third estate?

The nobility and Clergy

Who was the nobility?

The King and his friends, who were large land owners and held the most important posts

Who was the Clergy?

People in higher positions in the church

Who was the third estate?

Peasants and workers

Where did most of the money the third estate earned go to?

It had to be paid in taxes

What did they use to behead the nobles and clergy?

With a guillotine

Name two nobles who were beheaded:

Louis XVI and his wife Marie Antoinette

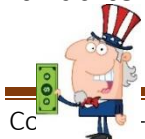


Why did some of the European countries declare war against France?

Because of the beheading of the nobles

What did France offer the other countries when they declared war?

They offered to help other countries to rid themselves of their kings



Natural Sciences and Technology

Topic 2 – Nutrients in food

Unit 1 – Nutrients in food

What is photosynthesis?

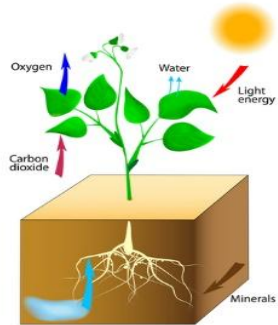
The process of plants making their own food by using the energy from the sun

In what form do plants make food?

In the form of glucose sugar

How do plants store food?

As starch



What do all plants and humans depend on?

Plants as their primary source of food

Why do plants, and humans need energy from food?

To carry out life processes

What is food also known as?

A fuel

Name two things that the human body requires to grow and stay healthy:



Energy



Nutrients

What does food provide the human body with?

The energy and nutrients it needs

What are nutrients?

The substances found in food that are important for growth and healthy bodies

Is food only made up of one type of nutrient?

No, food is made up of multiple nutrients



Lifeskills

Unit 8 – Health and Environmental Responsibility

Basic first aid in different situations

Why do we use first aid?

To keep sick or hurt people alive and stop them from getting worse



Why should the person practicing first aid on another person keep calm?

-  People who are hurt are often upset and scared
-  If you keep calm, you will help them to be calm
-  You will also be able to think clearly and act correctly

Cuts and grazes

What is part of growing up?

Cuts, scratches and grazes

What are cuts?

Injuries to the skin caused by something sharp, like a knife



What are scratches?

These are slight injuries that happen when a sharp object, like a fingernail or thorn scrapes along your skin

What are grazes?

This is a scrape that happens when the skin is rubbed away

What should you do if you get cuts, grazes or scratches?

-  Stop any bleeding by pressing a clean, soft cloth against the wound
-  If the wound isn't very bad, the bleeding should stop in a few minutes
-  Once the bleeding stops, you need to clean the wound using warm water and a gentle soap